

There's Wealth in Our Approach.™

Angela J. Kiefer, Cfp®
First Vice President - Financial Advisor
Consulting Group

641 East Lake Street, Suite 230 Wayzata, MN 55391 (952) 476-3542 anne.kiefer@rbc.com www.annekiefer-rbc.com

> ANGELA J. KIEFER, CFP® First Vice President - Financial Advisor Consulting Group www.annekiefer-rbc.com





Adjusting to Life Financially After a Divorce

There's no doubt about it--going through a divorce can be an emotionally trying time. Ironing out a divorce settlement, attending various court hearings, and dealing with competing attorneys can all weigh heavily on the parties involved.

In addition to the emotional impact a divorce can have, it's important to be aware of how your financial position will be impacted. Now, more than ever, you need to make sure that your finances are on the right track. You will then be able to put the past behind you and set in place the building blocks that can be the foundation for your new financial future.

Assess Your Current Financial Situation

Following a divorce, you'll need to get a handle on your finances and assess your current financial situation, taking into account the likely loss of your former spouse's income. In addition, you may now be responsible for paying for expenses that you were once able to share with your former spouse, such as housing, utilities, and car loans. Ultimately, you may come to the realization that you're no longer able to live the lifestyle you were accustomed to before your divorce.

ESTABLISH A BUDGET

A good place to start is to establish a budget that reflects your current monthly income and expenses. In addition to your regular salary and wages, be sure to include other types of income, such as dividends and interest. If you will be receiving alimony and/or child support, you'll want to include those payments as well.

As for expenses, you'll want to focus on dividing them into two categories: fixed and discretionary. Fixed expenses include things like housing, food, and transportation. Discretionary expenses include things like entertainment, vacations, etc. Keep in mind that you may need to cut back on some of your discretionary expenses until you adjust to living on less income. However, it's important not to deprive yourself entirely of any enjoyment. You'll want to build the occasional reward (for example, yoga class, dinner with friends) into your budget.

REEVALUATE/REPRIORITIZE YOUR FINANCIAL GOALS

Your next step should be to reevaluate your financial goals. While you were married, you may have set certain financial goals with your spouse. Now that you are on your own, these goals may have changed. Start out by making a list of the things that you now would like to achieve. Do you need to put more money towards retirement? Are you interested in going back to school? Would you like to save for a new home?

You'll want to be sure to reprioritize your financial goals as well. You and your spouse may have planned on buying a vacation home at the beach. After your divorce, however, you may find that other goals may become more important (for example, making sure your cash reserve is adequately funded).

TAKE CONTROL OF YOUR DEBT

While you're adjusting to your new budget, be sure that you take control of your debt and credit. You should try to avoid the temptation to rely on credit cards to provide extras. And if you do have debt, try to put a plan in place to pay it off as quickly as possible.

The following are some tips to help you pay off your debt:

- Keep track of balances and interest rates
- Develop a plan to manage payments and avoid late fees
- Pay off high-interest debt first
- Take advantage of debt consolidation/refinancing options

PROTECT/ESTABLISH CREDIT

Since divorce can have a negative impact on your credit rating, consider taking steps to try to protect your credit record and/or establish credit in your own name. A positive credit history is important since it will allow you to obtain credit when you need it, and at a lower interest rate. Good credit is even sometimes viewed by employers as a prerequisite for employment.

Review your credit report and check it for any inaccuracies. Are there joint accounts that have been closed or refinanced? Are there any names on the report that need to be changed? You're entitled to a free copy of your credit report once a year from each of the three major credit reporting agencies. You can go to www.annualcreditreport.com for more information.

To establish a good track record with creditors, be sure to make your monthly bill payments on time and try to avoid having too many credit inquiries on your report. Such inquiries are made every time you apply for new credit cards. "A creditor has the right to report negative information about you to a credit reporting agency if your ex-spouse pays late on a joint account."

REVIEW YOUR INSURANCE NEEDS

Typically, insurance coverage for one or both spouses is negotiated as part of a divorce settlement. However, you may have additional insurance needs that go beyond that which you were able to obtain through your divorce settlement.

When it comes to health insurance, make having adequate coverage a priority. Unless your divorce settlement requires your spouse to provide you with health coverage, one option is to obtain temporary health insurance coverage (up to 36 months) through the Consolidated Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act (COBRA). You can also look into purchasing individual coverage or, if you're employed, coverage through your employer.

Now that you're on your own, you'll also want to make sure that your disability and life insurance coverage matches your current needs. This is especially true if you are reentering the workforce or if you're the custodial parent of your children.

Finally, make sure that your property insurance coverage is updated. Any applicable property insurance policies may need to be modified or rewritten in order to reflect property ownership changes that may have resulted from your divorce.

CHANGE YOUR BENEFICIARY DESIGNATIONS

After a divorce, you'll want to change the beneficiary designations on any life insurance policies, retirement accounts, and bank or credit union accounts you may have in place. Keep in mind that a divorce settlement may require you to keep a former spouse as a beneficiary on a policy, in which case you cannot change the beneficiary designation.

This is also a good time to make a will or update your existing one to reflect your new status. Make sure that your former spouse isn't still named as a personal representative, successor trustee, beneficiary, or holder of a power of attorney in any of your estate planning documents.





CONSIDER TAX IMPLICATIONS

You'll also need to consider the tax implications of your divorce. Your sources of income, filing status, and the credits and/or deductions for which you qualify may all be affected.

In addition to your regular salary and wages, you may have new sources of income after your divorce, such as alimony and/or child support. If you are receiving alimony, it will be considered taxable income to you. Child support, on the other hand, will not be considered taxable income.

Your tax filing status will also change. Filing status is determined as of the last day of the tax year (December 31). This means that even if you were divorced on December 31, you would, for tax purposes, be considered divorced for that entire year.

Finally, if you have children, and depending on whether you are the custodial parent, you may be eligible to claim certain credits and deductions. These could include dependency exemptions, the child tax credit, and the credit for child and dependent care expenses, along with student loan interest and tuition deductions.

Helping You Financially Transition Through Divorce

We understand that divorce doesn't just affect one aspect of your financial life. Instead, your comprehensive plan should address the complete story of your previous and new financial goals. Whether you need help evaluating settlement options, preparing for the financial transition of home ownership or transferring assets to accurately reflect your new marital status, we will work hard to address your new objectives as your life evolves throughout different stages of divorce and wealth.

To-Do List

Ітем	DEADLINE	Completed
1	 	
2	 	
3		
4		
5		
6	 	
7		
8		
9		
10		
11		
12		
13		
14		
15		
16		
17		
18.		
19.		
20		
21.		
22		

EXPENSE WORKSHEET

☐ Pre-Divorce			ENTERTAINMENT/RECREATION		
☐ Post Divorce			Entertainment(Excludes Dining Out)	\$	\$
Home Expenses			Videos/CDs/DVDs	\$	\$
Rent/Mortgage	\$	\$	Hobbies	\$	\$
Homeowners/Association Fee	\$	\$	Movies and Theater	\$	\$
Home Equity Loan	\$	\$	Vacations/Travel	\$	\$
Property Taxes	\$	\$	Classes/Lessons	\$	\$
Telephone	\$	\$	TOTAL ENTERTAINMENT/ RECREATION EXPENSES	¢.	¢.
Cell phone	\$	\$		\$	\$
Internet	\$	\$	Medical (After or Not Cover Excludes Children)	ED BY INSUI	RANCE;
Security System	\$	\$	Physicians	\$	\$
Cable/Satellite	\$	\$	Dental/Orthodontist	\$	\$
Electricity	\$	\$	Optometry/Glasses/Contacts	\$	\$
Gas	\$	\$	Prescriptions	\$	\$
Water/Garbage	\$	\$	Total Medical Expenses	\$	\$
Landscape Maintenance/Lawn	\$	\$	Insurance		
Snow Removal	\$	\$	Life Insurance	\$	\$
Exterminator	\$	\$ \$	Health	\$	\$
General Home Repairs/Maintenance	\$	\$ \$	Disability	\$	\$
Home Improvements/Upgrades	\$ \$	\$	Long-Term Care	\$	\$
Housecleaning	\$	\$ \$	Home	\$	\$
Miscellaneous Household/Pool	ψ \$	φ	Auto	\$	\$
Total Home Expenses	\$	- Ψ \$	Other (Umbrella, Boat, Cottage, etc.)	\$	\$
FOOD	Ψ	_ Ψ	TOTAL INSURANCE EXPENSES	\$	\$
Groceries	\$	\$	Transportation		
Dining Out	\$	\$	Auto Payment	\$	\$
Total Food Expenses	\$	\$	Fuel	\$	\$
CLOTHING EXPENSES			Repair/Maintenance	\$	\$
Clothing	\$	\$	License	\$	\$
Laundry/Dry Cleaning	\$	\$	Taxis & Public Transit	\$	\$
TOTAL CLOTHING EXPENSES	\$	\$	TOTAL TRANSPORTATION EXPENSES	\$	\$

Miscellaneous		CHILD-RELATED EXPENSES		
Postage	\$ \$	Education/Tuition	\$	\$
Gifts/Holiday Expenses	\$ \$	School Lunches	\$	\$
Vitamins/Non-Prescription Drugs	\$ \$	Counselor	\$	\$
Toiletries	\$ \$	Sports/Camps/Lessons	\$	\$
Beauty Salon/Hair/Nails	\$ \$	Hobbies/Field Trips/School Activities	\$	\$
Pet Care (food, vet, etc.)	\$ \$	Toys/Games	\$	\$
Books/Newspapers/Magazines	\$ \$	Boy-Scout/Girl-Guide Dues	\$	\$
Donations	\$ \$	Clothing	\$	\$
Memberships/Clubs	\$ \$	Medical	\$	\$
Miscellaneous	\$ \$	Dental/Orthodontics*	\$	\$
Credit Card	\$ \$	Optometry/Glasses/Contacts*	\$	\$
TOTAL MISCELLANEOUS EXPENSES	\$ \$	Prescriptions*	\$	\$
OTHER PAYMENTS		Allowances	\$	\$
Quarterly Taxes & Add'l Tax Payments	\$ \$	Miscellaneous/Haircuts	\$	\$
Spousal Support Payments	\$ \$	Total Child-Related Expenses	\$	\$
Child Support Payments	\$ \$	* Not Covered by Insurance	Ψ	Ψ
Eldercare Expenses	\$ \$	Total Expenses		
Professional Fees (Accounting, Financial Planning, Legal, etc.)	\$ \$	(Including Children)	\$	\$
Service Fees (Banks, Investments, etc.)	\$ \$	NOTE: Make two copies of this budg	et, one for "P	re-Divorce"
TOTAL OTHER PAYMENTS EXPENSES	\$ \$	and one for "Post-Divorce" expenses		
TOTAL EXPENSES				
(Excluding Children)	\$ \$			

Worksheet: Household Inventory

ROOM: ______ (EXAMPLE: LIVING ROOM, MASTER BEDROOM, KITCHEN)

Item	Pescription of item Quantity Purchased Current Value during Marriage? (approx)			Who is keeping it?			
			·		Him	Her	Dispute

Make a copy of this page for every room of the house. Then fill in the blanks as you decided who gets what: it will help you during your formal property division and let you know what you'll need to furnish your new home.

WORKSHEET: MY PRIORITIES

If you don't really know what your priorities are, you won't know what to ask for – and what to fight for, if necessary – and what you can live without. Saying "I want it all!" is useful neither to you nor your lawyer. Use this worksheet to help you identify your priorities before entering into serious negotiations, and share this information with your lawyer. If you need more space, copy this worksheet onto separate pages of a legal or letter sized pad; use the top half of each page to list your priorities, and the bottom half to list your spouse's. Add or delete items to suit your individual case.

PROPERTY DIVISION		
My Priorities Are:	My Spouse's Priorities Are:	
a	a	
b	b	
с	c	
d	d	
Finances (spousal support, division of asset	rs and debts)	
My Priorities Are:	My Spouse's Priorities Are:	
a	a	
b	b	
с	c	
d	d	
CHILDREN (SUPPORT, CUSTODY, VISITATION)		
My Priorities Are:	My Spouse's Priorities Are:	
a	a	
b	b	
С	C	
d		

NOTE: if you and your spouse don't agree on custody, write down why you feel your custody arrangements are reasonable and in your children's best interest, and why your spouse's aren't.

Notes		

Notes		

ANGELA J. KIEFER, CFP®
First Vice President - Financial Advisor
Consulting Group

641 East Lake Street, Suite 230 Wayzata, MN 55391 (952) 476-3542 anne.kiefer@rbc.com www.annekiefer-rbc.com

> ANGELA J. KIEFER, CFP® FirstVice President - Financial Advisor Consulting Group www.annekiefer-rbc.com



RBC Wealth Management

RBC Wealth Management does not provide tax or legal advice. All decisions regarding the tax or legal implications of your investments should be made in connection with your tax or legal advisor.

© 2014 RBC Capital Markets, LLC. All rights reserved.